Latin Alive! Book 1

Vocabulary List

ā/ab (+ abl.) **1:07/1:11** from, away from

accipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum **1:16** to receive, accept

accusō (1) **1:22** to accuse

ad (+ acc.) **1:11** to toward; near, at

adhūc **1:08** still, up to this point

adveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum **1:28** to arrive (cf. perveniō)

aedificium, -ī, n. **1:24** building, structure

aedificō (1) **1:06** to build

aēneus, -a, -um **1:07** bronze

ager, agrī, m. **1:03/1:06** field

agō, agere, ēgī, āctum **1:29** to do, drive, act; (*grātiās agere* 'give thanks')

agricola, -ae, m. **1:02/1:04** farmer

aliquis, aliquid **1:25** someone, something

alius, alia, aliud **1:13; 1:21** other, another

alter, altera, alterum **1:21** the other; *alter ... alter* 'the one ... the other'

altus, -a, -um **1:28** high; deep

ambulō (1) **1:03** to walk (intransitive)

amīca, -ae, f. **1:04/1:05** friend (female)

amīcus, amīcī, m. **1:06** friend

āmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum **1:18** to lose; send away

amō (1) **1:02** to love, like

amor, amōris, m. **1:19** love

ancilla, -ae, f. **1:05** maid-servant, female servant

animal, animālis, n. **1:14** animal

annus, annī, m. **1:15** year

ante (+ acc.) **1:15/1:22** before, in front of

antequam, conj. **1:23** before

appellō (1) **1:14** to call, name; speak to

aptus, apta, aptum **1:15** fitting, proper, suitable, apt

apud (+ acc.) **1:13** before, among, at the house of, in the presence of

aqua, aquae, f. **1:10** water

arma, armōrum, n. **1:09** arms, weapons

arō, arāre, arāvī, arātum **1:03** to plow

ars, artis, f. **1:22** skill, art, craft

auctōritās, auctōritātis, f. **1:27** authority

audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum **1:15/1:27** to hear, listen to

aurum, aurī, n. **1:14** gold

aut **1:03** or

autem, conj. **1:13** however (post positive)

auxilium, auxiliī, n. **1:06** aid, help

bellum, bellī, n. **1:06** war

bene, adv. **1:17** well

bonus, -a, -um **1:07** good

brevis, breve **1:15** brief, short

caelum, caelī, n. **1:07** sky

cantō, cantāre, cantāvī, cantātum **1:02** to sing

capiō, capere, cēpī, captum **1:16** to take, catch; seize, capture

captīvus, -ī, m. **1:18** captive, prisoner of war

caput, capitis, n. **1:10** head

careō, carēre, caruī, caritūrum (+ abl. of separation) **1:09** to be without, lack; be free from

carrus, carrī, m. **1:09** wagon, cart; chariot

cārus, cāra, cārum **1:11** dear, precious; expensive, costly

casa, -ae, f. **1:13** hut

castra, castrōrum, n.pl. **1:11** military camp

cēna, -ae, f. **1:05** dinner

cēterī, cēterae, cētera (pl.) **1:12** the rest

cibus, -ī, m. **1:28** food

circum (+ acc.) **1:16** around, surrounding

circumdō, -dare, -dedī, -datum **1:11** to surround (acc.) with (abl.)

circumscrībō, -scrībere, -scrīpsī, -scriptum **1:19** to draw a line around, circumscribe

cīvilis, cīvile **1:29** civil (having to do with citizens and the state)

clam, adv. **1:23** secretly

clāmō (1) **1:08** to shout

clārus, -a, -um **1:24** bright, clear; famous

classis, classis, f. **1:26** fleet

collum, collī, n. **1:14** neck

conclāve, conclāvis, n. **1:16** room

condō, condere, condidī, conditum **1:19** to found, establish

coniungō, -iungere, -iūnxī, -iūnctum **1:23** to join

coniūrātiō, -iōnis, f. **1:23** conspiracy

cōnscrībō, -scrībere, -scrīpsī, -scriptum **1:19** to enlist, enroll; write up

cōnsentiō, -sentīre, -sēnsī, -sēnsum **1:18** to agree, consent

cōnsilium, -ī, n. **1:19** plan

cōnsul, cōnsulis, m. **1:13** consul (!)

cōnsūmō, -sūmere, -sūmpsī, -sūmptum **1:16** to consume, eat

contrā (+ acc.) **1:19** against

contrā, adv. **1:22** opposite, on the contrary

conveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum **1:21** to come together; to meet

cōpiae, cōpiārum, f. **1:09** troops

cornū, cornūs, n. **1:28** horn; wing (of an army)

corpus, corporis, n. **1:10** body

crās **1:03** tomorrow

crēdō, crēdere, crēdidī, crēditum **1:19** to believe, trust (+ dat. of the person; + acc. of the thing)

creō, creāre, creāvī, creātum **1:07** to make, elect, appoint; create

crūdēlis, crūdēle **1:19** hard-hearted, cruel

culīna, -ae, f. **1:05** kitchen

cum (+ abl.) **1:06/1:11** with (sometimes tacked onto pronouns [e.g. tēcum 'with you'])

currō, currere, cucurrī, cursum **1:11** to run, hurry

cursus honōrum **1:17** political ladder, political career

cursus, cursūs, m. **1:17** course, running, journey; (*cursus honōrum* - political ladder, political career)

dē (+ abl.) **1:11** down from; about, concerning

dea, deae, f. **1:07** goddess

dēbeō, dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitum **1:18** ought, must; to owe

decem **1:22** ten

decimus -a -um **1:22** tenth

dēcipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum **1:21** to deceive

dēdicō (1) **1:14** to dedicate

deinde **1:08** then

dēleō, dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētum **1:10** to destroy

dēmōnstrō (1)  **1:20** to show, point out, demonstrate

dēsīderō (1) **1:08** to desire, wish

deus, deī, m. **1:07** god

dexter, dextra, dextrum **1:11** right (as opposed to left); right hand (as a feminine noun)

dīcit **1:04** says

dīcō, dīcere, dīxī, dictum **1:11** to say, speak, tell

dictātor, dictātōris, m. **1:13** dictator (a very specific emergency position in the Republican Roman governement)

diēs, diēī, m. **1:29** day

dignus, -a, -um **1:29** worthy

dīmittō, -mittere, -mīsī, -missum **1:29** to send away, dismiss

discēdō, -cēdere, -cēssī, -cēssum **1:22** to depart, leave

discō, discere, didicī, ----- **1:15** to learn

dīvis, dīvitis (adj.) **1:24** rich

dō, dare, dedī, datum **1:05/1:06** to give

doceō, docēre, docuī, doctum **1:15** to teach

dominus, -ī, m. **1:24** master, lord

domus, domūs, f. **1:28** house, home

dōnum, dōnī, n. **1:06** gift

dūcō, dūcere, dūxī, ductum **1:09** to lead

dum**1:07** while

duo, duae, duo **1:17; 1:22** two

duodecimus, -a, -um **1:22** twelfth

duodēvīgintī **1:22** eighteen

dux, ducis, m. **1:13** leader

ē (see ex) **1:06/1:11**

eam **1:04** her

ēducātiō, ēducātiōnis, f. **1:15** upbringing; education

effugiō, -fugere, -fūgī **1:19** to run away, escape

ego **1:19** I

emō, emere, ēmī, emptum **1:22** to buy

eō, īre, īvī/iī, itum **1:16** to go

epistula, -ae, f. **1:22** letter (like the one you send to a friend in the mail)

equus, equī, m. **1:06** horse

eram **1:07** I was

erāmus **1:07** we were

erant **1:07** they were

erās **1:07** you were (sing.)

erat **1:07** he, she, it was

erātis **1:07** you were (plur.)

erimus **1:07** we will be

eris **1:07** you will be (sing.)

erit **1:07** he, she, it will be

eritis **1:07** you will be (plur.)

erō **1:07** I will be

erunt **1:07** they will be

es **1:07** you are (sing.)

est **1:07** he, she, it is

estis **1:07** you are (plur.)

et **1:02** and

etiam **1:10** also, even

eum, eam; eās, eōs **1:09** him, her; them, them

ex, ē (+ abl.) **1:06/1:11** out of, from

excēdō, -cēdere, -cēssī, -cēssum **1:12** to go out of, leave

exerceō, exercēre, exercuī, exercitum **1:08** to train, exercise (transitive)

exercitus, -ūs, m. **1:23** army

exspectō (1) **1:20** to wait for, exspect

exstinguō, -stinguere, -stīnxī, -stīnctum **1:24** to exstinguish, put out

fābula, -ae, f. **1:05** story

faciēs, faciēī, f. **1:29** face, appearance

faciō, facere, fēcī, factum **1:16** to do, make

factum, -ī, n. **1:22** deed, act (NOT 'fact')

fāma, -ae, f. **1:18** fame, report, reputation

familia, familiae, f. **1:12** family, household

fātum, -ī, n. **1:19** fate

faveō, favēre, fāvī, fautum (+ dat.) **1:17** to favor, support

fēlīx (nom.), fēlīcis (gen.). adj. **1:16** happy, lucky

fēmina, -ae, f. **1:02/1:04** woman

ferō, ferre, tulī, lātum **1:18** to bring, carry

ferrum, ferrī, n. **1:10** iron; sword

fessus, -a, -um **1:29** tired out, worn out (NOT sleepy)

fidēs, fideī, f. **1:29** faith, trust; loyalty; credit

fīlia, -ae, f. **1:05** daughter

fīlius, -ī, m. **1:19** son

fīnis, fīnis, m. **1:14** end, boundary

flamma, flammae, f. **1:07** flame

flectō, flectere, flexī, flectum **1:28** to bend

flōs, flōris, m. **1:16** flower, blossom

flūmen, flūminis, n. **1:12** river

fortis, forte **1:18** strong; brave

fortitūdō, fortitūdinis, f. **1:26** courage, strength

fortūna, -ae, f. **1:21** fortune, luck

frāter, frātris, m. **1:19** brother

frūmentum, frūmentī, n. **1:09** grain

gaudium, gaudiī, n. **1:09** joy

gēns, gentis, f. **1:27** tribe, nation

genū, -ūs, n. **1:28** knee

genus, generis, n. **1:22** kind, type; birth

germānus, germānī, m. **1:06** brother

gerō, gerere, gessī, gestum **1:11** to carry; wear (clothing); accomplish (deeds)

Graecia, -ae, f. **1:04** Greece

grātia, grātiae, f. **1:09** thanks, gratitude; favor

grātiās agere **1:29** give thanks, thank

gravis, grave **1:15** heavy; serious, important, weighty

gubernātor, gubernātōris, m. **1:27** governor

habeō, habēre, habuī, habitum **1:08** to have, hold

habitō, habitāre, habitāvī, habitātum **1:03** to live (in), dwell

herī **1:03** yesterday

hīc, adv. **1:21** here, in this place

hic, haec, hoc **1:20** this; these (near the speaker)

hiems, hiemis, f. **1:28** winter

hodiē **1:03** today

homō, hominis, m. **1:14** person, man

honor, honōris, m. **1:17** honor; political office

hōra, -ae, f. **1:21** hour, time, moment

hostis, hostis, m. **1:13** enemy (political, not personal)

humus, humī, f. **1:08** earth, ground (humī - 'on the ground')

iaciō, iacere, iēcī, iactum **1:16** to throw

iam **1:08** now, already; (nōn iam - 'no longer')

ibi, adv. **1:21** there, at that place

igitur **1:11** therefore

ignis, ignis, m. **1:16** fire

ille, illa, illud **1:20** that; those (away from the speaker and the listener; can be positive)

imperātor, imperātōris, m. **1:17** general, commander; emperor

imperium, -ī, n. **1:17** authority to command; (military) power, authority of a general; empire

impetus, -ūs, m. **1:28** attack, charge; impulse

in (+ abl.) **1:03/1:11** in, on

in (+ acc.) **1:03/1:11** into

incipiō, incipere, incēpī, inceptum **1:16** to begin

incola, -ae, m. **1:04** settler, inhabitant

induō, induere, induī, indūtum **1:13** to put on (clothing)

īnfāns, īnfantis, c. **1:14** baby

ingēns (nom.) ingentis (gen.), adj. **1:16** huge

inimīcus, -a, -um **1:19** enemy, hateful (personal rather than political or military)

iniūria, -ae, f. **1:20** injury; wrong, insult

īnstituō, -stituere, -stituī, -stitūtum **1:24** to establish

īnsula, -ae, f. **1:04** island

integer, integra, integrum **1:26** upright

intellegō, -legere, -lēxī, -lēctum **1:28** to understand

interficiō, -ficere, -fēcī, -fectum **1:22** to kill

inveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum **1:23** to find

ipse, ipsa, ipsum **1:20** -self (intensive); very

īrātus, īrāta, īrātum **1:04** angry

is, ea, id **1:09 / 1:19** he, she, it

iste, ista, istud **1:20** that; those (near the listener; often disparaging)

iter, itineris, n. **1:10** journey

iterum, adv. **1:17** again

iubeō, iubēre, iussī, iussum **1:14** to command, order

iungō, iungere, iūnxī, iūnctum **1:28** to join, unite

iurō (1) **1:20** to swear, take an oath

iūs, iūris, n. **1:24** law; right

iuvenis, iuvenis **1:15** young

iuvenis, iuvenis, c. **1:10** youth, young man *or* woman

iuvō, iuvāre, iūvī, iūtum **1:07** to help

labōrō, labōrāre, labōrāvī, labōrātum **1:02** to work

lacus, lacūs, m. **1:20** lake

laetus, laeta, laetum **1:08** happy

lēgātus, -ī, m. **1:12** officer, leutenant

legiō, legiōnis, f. **1:20** legion (largest unit of a Roman army containing from 3,000 to 6,000 men.)

legō, legere, lēgī, lēctum **1:12** to choose; read

lēx, lēgis, f. **1:17** law

līber, lībera, līberum **1:12** free

līberī, līberōrum, m. **1:06** children

līberō (1) **1:09** to set free

lībertus, -ī, m. **1:22** freedman (former slave)

littera, -ae, f. **1:22** letter of the alphabet; (plural) letters; literature; epistle

locus, locī, m. **1:20** place

longus, -a, -um **1:21** long

lūdit **1:05** plays with + abl.

lūdus, -ī, m. **1:15** school; game

magistrātus, magistrātūs, m. **1:17** political office, magistracy; political officer, magistrate

magnopere, adv. **1:26** greatly, very

magnus, -a, -um **1:07** big, great

malus, -a, -um **1:21** bad, evil

maneō, manēre, mānsī, mānsum **1:18** to remain, stay, wait

manus, -ūs, f. **1:28** hand; band (of men)

mare, maris, n. **1:14** sea

marītus, -ī, m. **1:13** husband

māter, mātris, f. **1:10** mother

maximus, -a, -um **1:23** very great, greatest

mē **1:09** me

memoria, -ae, f. **1:20** memory

mēnsa, mēnsae, f. **1:15** table

mēnsis, mēnsis, m. **1:23** month

metus, -ūs, m. **1:26/1:26** fear, dread

meus, -a, -um **1:24** my, mine

mihi **1:13** to me (dative of *mē*)

mīles, mīlitis, m. **1:02/1:11** soldier

mīlitō (1) **1:22** to serve as a soldier

mīlle (sing.); mīlia (plur.) **1:23** thousand

mīlle passūs; mīlia passuum **1:28** mile; miles

miser, misera, miserum **1:19** unhappy, wretched, miserable

mītis, mīte (adj.) **1:24** gentle

mittō, mittere, mīsī, missum **1:11** to send

modestia, -ae, f. **1:26** temperance; humility

modestus, -a, -um **1:26** well-behaved; humble, modest

modo, adv. **1:13** only, just

moneō, monēre, monuī, monitum **1:08** to warn

mōns, montis, m. **1:20** mountain

mōnstrō (1) **1:06** to show

mors, mortis, f. **1:23** death

mortuus, mortua, mortuum **1:09** dead

mōtus, mōtūs, m. **1:22** movement, disturbance, stirring

mox **1:08** soon

multus, multa, multum **1:04/1:07** much; (pl.) many

mundus, -ī, m. **1:22** world

nārrō (1) **1:05/1:06** to tell, narrate, report

natō (1) **1:10** to swim

nauta, -ae, m. **1:02** sailor

nāvigō, nāvigāre, nāvigāvī, nāvigātum **1:02** to sail

navis, navis, f. **1:14** ship

-ne **1:02** (introduces a question expecting the answers yes or no)

necō (1) **1:08** to kill

neque **1:21** and not, neither (*neque ... neque* 'neither ... nor')

neuter, neutra, neutrum **1:21** neither (of two)

nix, nivis, f. **1:28** snow

noceō, nocēre, nocuī, nocitum (+ dat.) **1:17** to harm, be harmful to

nōlī (sing.), nōlīte (plur.) **1:18** (+ inf.) don't!

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī **1:21** to not want, be unwilling

nōmen, nōminis, n. **1:14** name

nōn **1:02** not

nōn iam **1:08**  no longer

nōnnūllī **1:23** some

nōnus -a -um **1:22** ninth

nōs **1:09/1:19** we, us

nōscō, nōscere, nōvī, nōtum **1:25/1:26** to know

noster, nostra, nostrum **1:24** our

nōtus, -a, -um **1:13** known, famous

novem **1:22** nine

novus, nova, novum **1:16** new

nox, noctis, f. **1:14** night

nūllus, -a, -um **1:23** no, not any; (*nōnnūllī* - ' some')

numquam **1:21** never

nunc **1:09** now

nūntius, -ī, m. **1:13** messenger; message

ob + acc. **1:21** on account of, because of

obses, obsidis, m. **1:12** hostage

obtineō, -tinēre, -tinuī, -tentum **1:23** to take hold of, obtain

octāvus -a -um **1:22** eighth

octō **1:22** eight

ōdī, ōdisse, ōsum **1:19** to hate (only perfect forms, but present meanings)

odium, odiī, n. **1:19** hatred

officium, officiī, n. **1:17** duty; kindness

ōlim, adv. **1:17** once, at one time

omnis, omne **1:15** all, every

oppidum, oppidī, n. **1:06** town

oppugnō (1) **1:02** to attack

optimus, optima, optimum **1:09** best

ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis, f. **1:22** (a) speech

ōrātor, ōrātōris, m. **1:24** speaker, orator

ōrnō (1) **1:16** to decorate, adorn

pār (nom.), paris (gen.), adj. **1:17** equal (to)

parātus, -a, -um **1:20** prepared

parēns, parentis, c. **1:14** parent

pāreō, parēre, pāruī, pāritum (+ dat.) **1:17** to obey, be obedient to

parō (1) **1:08** to prepare, get ready

pars, partis, f. **1:12** part, portion

parvus, parva, parvum **1:14** small

passus, -ūs, m. **1:28** pace, footstep

pater, patris, m. **1:10** father

patria, -ae, f. **1:04** fatherland, country

paucī, -ae, -a **1:23** few

pauper, pauperis **1:23** poor; a poor person

pāx, pācis, f. **1:12** peace

pecūnia, -ae, f. **1:17** money

pellis, pellis, f. **1:19** pelt, hide, skin of an animal

per (+ acc.) **1:11** through, throughout

pereō, -īre, -īvī/-iī, -itum **1:23** to pass away, die

perīculum, perīculī, n. **1:12** danger

permittō, -mittere, mīsī, -missum **1:29** to permit

perveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum **1:20** to arrive; (with *ad* + acc.) to arrive at

petō, petere, petīvī, petītum **1:11** to look for, seek; aim at; attack

pius, -a, -um **1:07** pious, devout; having the proper relationship with gods, men, and city

placeō, placēre, placuī, placitum (+ dat.) **1:17** to be pleasing to

plēnus, -a, -um **1:25** full (of)

poena, poenae, f. **1:22** punishment, penalty

poenās dare **1:22** to pay a penalty; to be punished

poēta, -ae, m. **1:02** poet

pōnō, pōnere, posuī, positum **1:09** to put, place; put down, take off (clothing)

populus, -ī, m. **1:23** (a/the) people

portō, portāre, portāvī, portātum **1:03** to carry

possum, posse, potuī **1:18** to be able, can

post (+ acc.) **1:15** after, behind

post (as an adv.) **1:15** afterwards

posteā, adv. **1:13** afterwards

postquam, conj. **1:17** after

postrēmō, adv. **1:22** finally

postulō (1) **1:24** to demand

potestās, potestātis, f. **1:28** power (cf. *possum*)

praecipuus, -a, -um **1:14** special; principal

praemium, -ī, n. **1:24** reward; booty, loot

pretium, -ī, n. **1:24** price

prīmus, -a, -um **1:18; 1:22** first

prīnceps, prīncipis, m. **1:19** prince, leader

prō (+ abl.) **1:11** in front of, before

probō (1) **1:11** to approve

proelium, -ī, n. **1:18** battle

prohibeō, -hibere, -hibuī, -hibitum **1:09** to keep back, prevent

prope (+ acc.) **1:12** near

prōpōnō, -pōnere, -posuī, -positum **1:12** to propose, put before

propter (+ acc.) **1:12** because of

prōvincia, -ae, f. **1:22** province

proximus, -a, -um **1:23** next, near

pūblicus, pūblica, pūblicum **1:15** belonging to the state, having to do with public affairs

puella, -ae, f. **1:04** girl, girlfriend

puer, puerī, m. **1:06** boy

pulcher, pulchra, pulchrum **1:04** beautiful

pugnō (1) **1:02** to fight

pūpa, -ae, f. **1:05** doll

quārtus -a -um **1:22** fourth

quattuor, indeclinable **1:17; 1:22** four

quattuordecim **1:22** fourteen

quī, quae, quod **1:25** who, which, that (rel. pron.)

quīndecim **1:22** fifteen

quīnque **1:22** five

quīntus -a -um **1:22** fifth

quis, quid **1:25** who, what? (inter. pron.)

quod **1:12** because

quoque **1:07** also

ratiō, ratiōnis, f. **1:21** reason; method

recipiō, -cipere, -cēpī, -ceptum **1:21** to take back

recūsō (1) **1:18** to refuse

reddō, reddere, reddidī, redditum **1:18** to give back, return (cf. dō)

referō, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum **1:20** to bring back; (*sē referre* "to return")

rēgia, rēgiae, f. **1:09** palace

rēgīna, -ae, f. **1:04** queen

rēgnō, rēgnāre, rēgnāvī, rēgnātum **1:03** to reign (intransitive)

relinquō, -linquere, -līquī, -lictum **1:19** to leave behind

rēs pūblica, reī pūblicae, f. **1:29** republic, government, state

rēs, reī, f. **1:29** thing, matter, affair; state

respondeō, respondēre, respondī, respōnsum **1:13** to respond

reveniō, -venīre, -vēnī, -ventum **1:27** to go back, return

revertō, -vertere, -vertī, -versum **1:12** to turn back; go back, return

rēx, rēgis, m. **1:10** king

rīpa, rīpae, f. **1:10** shore

rīvus, rīvī, m. **1:10** brook, small stream

rogō, rogāre, rogāvī, rogātum **1:03** to ask

rosa, -ae, f. **1:05** rose

sacer, sacra, sacrum **1:07** sacred, holy to the gods (cannot be used to describe the gods themselves)

saepe, adv. **1:14** often

sciō (4) **1:27** to know

scrība, scrībae, m. **1:11** clerk, scribe

scrībō, scrībere, scrīpsī, scrīptum **1:15** to write

scūtum, scūtī, n. **1:07** shield

sē **1:08/1:24** himself, herself, itself; themselves

sē referre **1:20** to return (“bring oneself back”)

secundus, -a, -um **1:20; 1:22** second; favorable

sed **1:02** but

sēdecim **1:22** sixteen

semper, adv. **1:17** always

senātor, senātōris, m. **1:18** senator, member of the Roman senate

senātus, -ūs, m. **1:28** senate

senex, senis, adj. **1:21** old (of people)

sentiō, sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsum **1:27** to feel, perceive; sense

septem **1:22** seven

septendecim **1:22** seventeen

septimus, -a, -um **1:15; 1:22** seventh

servō (1) **1:10** to guard, save

servus, -ī, m. **1:23** slave

sex **1:22** six

sextus -a -um **1:22** sixth

sī **1:12** if

sīc, adv. **1:20** so, in this way, thus

sīcut **1:15** just as

signum, signī, n. **1:07** sign

sine (+ abl.) **1:16** without

sinister, sinistra, sinistrum **1:28** left (as opposed to right); sinister

socius, sociī, m. **1:06** ally

sōlus, -a, -um **1:06; 1:21** alone, only

soror, sorōris, f. **1:19** sister

spectō (1) **1:06** to watch

spērō (1) **1:27** to hope

spīritus, -ūs, m. **1:25/1:26** breath, spirit

squālidus, -a, -um **1:13** dirty

statua, statuae, f. **1:12** statue

stella, stellae, f. **1:07** star

stō, stare, stetī, statum **1:21** to stand

studeō, studēre, studuī (+ dat.) **1:17** to study, direct one's zeal to

studium, studiī, n. **1:09** zeal, eagerness

sub (+ abl.) **1:11** under (being under or moving while under)

sub (+ acc.) **1:11** up to; under (moving under from not being under)

sum **1:07** I am

sumus **1:07** we are

sunt **1:07** they are

superō (1) **1:18** to surpass; overcome, conquer

surgō, surgere, surrēxī, surrēctum **1:16** to rise, get up

suus, -a, -um **1:23** his own, her own, its own; their own

tam **1:12** so, to such a degree

tamen, conj. **1:26** nevertheless

tē **1:09** you (sing.)

templum, templī, n. **1:07** temple

temptō (1) **1:10** to try, attempt

tempus, temporis, n. **1:17** time, opportunity; (*tempus honōris* “term of office”)

teneō, tenēre, tenuī, tentum **1:11** to hold

terra, -ae, f. **1:03/1:04** land

terreō, terrēre, terruī, territum **1:08** to scare, frighten

tertius -a -um **1:22** third

timeō, timēre, timuī **1:10** to be afraid, fear

timidus, -a, -um **1:10** afraid, fearful

toga, togae, f. **1:11** toga (formal clothing for upper class male Roman citizens)

tōtus, -a, -um **1:21** whole, entire

trādō, trādere, trādidī, trāditum **1:18** to hand over

trāns (+ acc.) **1:11** across

trānseō, -īre, -īvī/-iī, itum **1:20** to go across (cf. *trāns* + *eō*)

trēdecim **1:22** thirteen

trēs, tria **1:22** three

triumphus, -ī, m. **1:26** triumphal procession

Trōia, -ae, f. **1:04** Troy

tū **1:19** you (sing.)

tum **1:07** then

tūtus, -a, um **1:07** protected, safe

tuus, tua, tuum **1:24** your (sg.)

tyrannus, tyrannī, m. **1:10** tyrant

ubi **1:09** when, where

ūllus, -a, -um **1:21** any (always in a sentence with a negative)

ultimus, -a, -um **1:25** final, last

umquam, adv. **1:25** ever (usually used in a negative sentence)

ūndecim **1:22** eleven

ūndecimus, -a, -um **1:22** eleventh

ūndēvīgintī **1:22** nineteen

ūnus, -a, -um **1:21; 1:22** one

urbs, urbis, f. **1:14** city

ūsque (ad) **1:28** all the way (up to)

uter, utra, utrum **1:21** either

uxor, uxōris, f. **1:10** woman

valdē, adv. **1:25/1:26** very

validus, valida, validum **1:08** strong

vēndō, vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditum **1:24** to sell

veniō, venīre, vēnī, ventum **1:13** to come

verbum, verbī, n. **1:16** word; verb

vertō, vertere, vertī, versum **1:23** to turn (cf. *revertō*)

vester, vestra, vestrum **1:24** your (pl.)

vestis, vestis, f. **1:13** clothing

via, viae, f. **1:16** road, way

vīcīnus, -a, -um **1:18** neighboring, nearby; (as a noun) neighbor

victor, victōris, m. **1:18** victor, winner

victōria, -ae, f. **1:20** victory

victus, -a, -um **1:18** conquered, vanquished

videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum **1:08** to see

vigil, vigilis, m. **1:24** watchman; fireman

vīgintī **1:22** twenty

vīgintī duo, -ae, -o **1:22** twenty two

vīgintī quattuor **1:22** twenty four

vīgintī quīnque **1:22** twenty five

vīgintī trēs, -ia **1:22** twenty three

vīgintī ūnus, -a, -um **1:22** twenty one

vīlis, vīle, adj. **1:22** cheap; vīlī 'cheaply'

vīlla, vīllae, f. **1:14** 'villa', large estate home of various types

vincō, vincere, vīcī, victum **1:13** to conquer; win

vir, virī, m. **1:06** man

virgō, virginis, f. **1:12** maiden

virtūs, virtūtis, f. **1:12** courage

vīta, vītae, f. **1:15** life

vīvō, vīvere, vīxī, vīctum **1:16** to live

vīvus, vīva, vīvum **1:08** living, alive

vocō, vocāre, vocāvī, vocātum **1:03** to call

volō, velle, voluī **1:07/1:09/1:21** to want, be willing, wish

volunt **1:09** they want, wish

voluntās, voluntātis, f. **1:29** will, wish

vōs **1:09/1:19** you (plur.)

vulnerātus, vulnerāta, vulnerātum **1:08** wounded

vulnerō (1) **1:08** to wound

vult **1:07/1:09** he, she, it wants, wishes