



AQUINAS HOUSE OF STUDIES

The Growing Church: The Medieval World to the Counter Reformation Yearlong 2022-23



Instructor: Mrs. Tisha Frost

Email: tfrost.scholeacademy@gmail.com

Class Times: Tuesdays & Thursdays 2:00-3:15pm ET

Office Hours: By appointment (please include your local time zone)

ELIGIBLE STUDENTS:

Rising 6th–8th graders; 9th graders welcome.

No previous course required. This course would work with any sequence of history courses that students have already taken or plan to take in the future. The goal is that these courses would lay a foundation for future Humanities courses offered in Aquinas House of Studies or Scholé Academy.

Students are expected to have proficient reading and emerging writing skills as well as the interest and willingness to grow in discussion skills about the Church and history. Students suited for this course will also be cultivating the following scholarship skills throughout this course:

- Actively engage in note-taking
- Learn annotation of text
- Apply teacher critiques
- Adhere to deadlines
- Be responsible for class and project preparedness
- Take initiative to ask questions for understanding and comprehension
- Be able (sometimes with parental guidance) to interact with Schoology, the learning management system used by the Academy, to view homework, post assignments, view feedback, etc.

The understanding is that students' will grow in these scholarship skills throughout the course.

SCHEDULE FOR THE GROWING CHURCH:

Class Times: Classes will take place on Tuesdays and Thursdays 2:00-3:15pm ET

Class Dates: Orientation will be Tuesday August 30th at regular class times

Class begins Tuesday September 6, 2022 and ends Thursday May 25, 2023 (32 weeks)

No class on: Thursday Nov. 24, 2022 (Thanksgiving)
 Thursday December 22, 2022 (Christmas break)
 Thursday December 29, 2022 (Christmas break)
 Thursday February 23, 2022 (Winter break)
 Thursday April 6, 2022 (Holy Week/Easter)

Please see <https://scholeacademy.com/academic-calendar/> for specific dates and school holidays.

**Please note the above dates and times are the anticipated class sessions for this course. However, all dates are subject to change as the instructor's circumstances might dictate (e.g. illness, family emergency). Any classes canceled by the instructor will be made up at an alternate time designated by the instructor.*

COURSE DESCRIPTION:

Oftentimes students hear snippets of the history of the Catholic Church, but cannot see the big picture and put those snippets in context. We want students to be able to see the big picture of history and how the Church has played a role. In this new humanities course, offered in the Aquinas House of Studies, students will build a framework for a designated period of history through many different humanities: Literature, Geography, Sacred Art, Theology, and Lives of Saints. Through this rich multi-sensory experience, the hope is that students not only build a strong scaffold of the designated period of history but that they would also walk away with a deeper love, understanding, and appreciation of the Catholic Church.

The Growing Church: The Medieval World to the Counter Reformation would cover the Age of Christendom from the Edict of Milan (when Christianity became legal) to the Council of Trent (Counter-Reformation). Students will use *The Story of Civilization Volume 2* and *The Story of the Catholic Church* as their “spine” texts over the course of the year. This series was written from a Catholic perspective and does an excellent job at explaining the basics of each time period plus highlighting stories of Saints, leaders, and events of the Catholic Church in a very readable narrative; it reads more like a storybook than a textbook. We will slowly move through the book allowing more time for students to absorb and discuss the big ideas.

In addition, students will read biographies of Saints from the time period they are studying, showing that the Lord has always provided the Saints we need at the times we need them. Most of the year we will be reading short biographies, but we will be getting to know our “Patron Saint” of the course, St. Thomas Aquinas, by reading a longer biography during the year.

Lastly, students will read two pieces of literature (one per semester) that correlate to the time period we are studying. Students will be given a list of short novels to choose from each semester that have undercurrents of Catholicism and virtue.

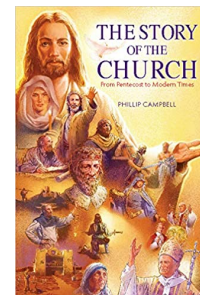
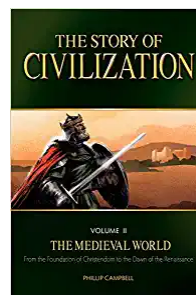
Class activities will include a combination of viewing Sacred Art and Holy Sites, reviewing and discussing the readings for the week, theological teachings of the Catholic Church, brief lectures, guided student work and responses, and student presentations.

REQUIRED COURSE TEXTS:

All books have the publisher and ISBN listed and are available from various retailers.

Main texts *The Story of Civilization Volume 2* by Phillip Campbell*
TAN / 336 pgs / ISBN 9781505105742

The Story of the Church: From Pentecost to Modern Times by Phillip Campbell *
TAN / 442 pgs / ISBN 9781505113198



Choose one of the following historical novels for 2nd quarter:

Augustine Came to Kent by Barbara Willard Bethlehem / 179 pgs / ISBN: 9781883937218
Fingal's Quest by Madeline Polland Hillside Education / 208 pgs / ISBN: 9781733138321
**The Story of Rolf & the Viking Bow* by Allen French Bethlehem / 244 pgs / ISBN: 9781883937010
**The Trials of St. Patrick* Available through Formed / 3.5 hour Audio Drama

Choose one biography of Saint Thomas Aquinas (Patron Saint of our course) for 3rd quarter:

Saint Thomas Aquinas: The Story of the Dumb Ox TAN / 58 pgs. / ISBN: 9780895554208
Saint Thomas Aquinas: Missionary of the Truth Pauline Press / 144 pages / ISBN 9780819890269
Saint Thomas Aquinas and the Preaching Beggars Ignatius / 159 pages / ISBN 9781586170387

Choose one of the following historical novels for 4th quarter:

If All the Swords in England by Barbara Willard Bethlehem / 194 pgs / ISBN: 9781883937492
**The Door in the Wall* by Marguerite de Angeli Laurel Leaf / 128 pages / ISBN 9780440402831
St. Thomas More of London by Elizabeth Ince Ignatius / 165 pages / ISBN 9780898709322
**Brother Francis: The Barefoot Saint of Assisi* Available through Formed / 4.5 hour Audio Drama

Recommended, not required: Saint Anthologies or Biographies.

Your family may already own many, and students will have flexibility in what biographies to read for each time period. Here is a recommended anthology that would fit nicely with the course:

57 Stories of the Saints by Anne Eileen Heffernan, FSP
Pauline Press / 547 pages / ISBN: 9780819826817

**Available as audiobooks for students who thrive on that option.*

THE GROWING CHURCH: The Medieval World to the Counter Reformation

COURSE MAP

Quarter 1: September 6 – October 28, 2022	Quarter 2: October 31, 2022 – January 20, 2023
<p><i>The Early Church: 300-700 AD</i></p> <p>Topics: Rise of the Christian Empire, End of Roman World & Barbarian Tribes, Monasteries, Irish Missions & Missionaries, The Church in France</p> <p>Art and Geography: Correlate to topics</p> <p>Saints: Ambrose, Augustine, Patrick, Benedict, and more</p> <p>Literature: Saint Biographies</p>	<p><i>The Converting Church: 700-1300 AD</i></p> <p>Topics: The Conversion of Europe, Anglo-Saxon England, The Normans, The Crusades, The Medieval Church, Knighthood</p> <p>Art and Geography: Correlate to topics</p> <p>Saints: Francis, Clare, Margaret of Scotland, and more</p> <p>Literature: Students will read one novel from a list of suggested historical fiction that takes place in this time period</p>
Quarter 3: January 23 – March 24, 2023	Quarter 4: March 27 – May 27, 2023
<p><i>The Cracking Church: 1300-1400 AD</i></p> <p>Topics: Literature, Life, and Architecture, Church & State, The Great Western Schism, Medieval Universities & Scholasticism, The Black Death</p> <p>Art and Geography: Correlate to topics</p> <p>Saints: Catherine of Siena, Thomas Aquinas, Anthony of Padua, and more</p> <p>Literature: Students will read a longer biography of St. Thomas Aquinas (Patron Saint of the course)</p>	<p><i>The Reforming Church: 1400-1600 AD</i></p> <p>Topics: The Hundred Years War, Inventions, Traders and Explorers, Luther, Henry VIII, Counter Reformation, Council of Trent, Missionaries, The Renaissance</p> <p>Art and Geography: Correlate to topics</p> <p>Saints: Catherine of Siena, Joan of Arc, Bernardine, Thomas More, and more</p> <p>Literature: Students will read one novel from a list of suggested historical fiction that takes place in this time period</p> <p><i>Year End Student Project</i></p>

STUDENT EXPECTATIONS: EXECUTIVE FUNCTION SKILLS

Students of Middle School practice a variety of complex skills which normally take many years to fully develop. Here are the general scholarship skills which successful students of the course will develop at an age-appropriate level.

General scholarship skills

- **Socratic Discussion:** Formulate questions, define terms, offer examples, compare, contrast, and discover relationships between ideas
- **Inspectional Reading:** Skim, preview books, study the table of contents, search for information
- **Analytical Reading:** Identify key passages, terms, and definitions; outline a passage or short chapter; determine an author's message; evaluate key arguments
- **Mark a text:** Underline key terms; add marginal notes; annotate
- **Composition:** Keep a reading journal, compose a short narrative, respond in paragraph form to a prompt

History Skills

- **Geography:** Identify important information on historical maps
- **Timeline:** Follow a timeline of events which tells the story of the development of the United States of America
- **Research:** Become familiar with the methods of primary research used by historians and archeologists
- **Literacy:** Learn the vocabulary of the specific period (names of people groups, political entities, wars, places, and artifacts) and general historical inquiry (especially economic, religious, and political concepts)
- **Appreciation:** Cultivate a sense of gratitude for the rich inheritance of Civilization which we enjoy today: art, architecture, science, religion, medicine, literature, philosophy, mathematics, law, ethics, education, and so much more

STUDENT EXPECTATIONS IN ACTION

1. Students are expected to come to class on time and prepared: with reading assignments completed and contemplated, all materials present, and ready to actively participate.
2. Students are expected to be engaged: listening carefully, asking and answering questions, and thinking about the matters under discussion.
3. Students are expected to submit assignments on time, completed neatly and thoroughly by submitting to the Schoology assignment window.
4. Students are expected to act responsibly: to let the teacher know if he or she will be absent and seek a way to make up for the lost class; to keep up with all reading and writing assignments, and ask for guidance and direction from the teacher whenever necessary.
5. Students are expected to be respectful to their teacher, their classmates and the material.

ASSIGNMENTS

WEEKLY

Weekly readings: Students can expect to work for approximately 2 hours each week outside of our meeting time (about 1 hour in preparation for each class). Most of that time will be spent reading, with short various assignments that focus on helping the student build their history skills.

Weekly “remembering & reflecting”: At the end of each week, students will be asked to reflect and journal on what they learned, what surprised them, what really struck a chord with them, what they are still wondering about, and the like. At the end of each week, we will discuss this in class to help “prompt” students.

QUARTERLY

In Class Presentations: Throughout the quarter, students will be given opportunities to give informal presentations on our class material to cultivate the skill of presenting information simply and confidently in front of others.

Projects: Students will work on their history skills through quarterly projects. The goal of the projects will be to review material, foster deeper thinking, and build into a year-long project or portfolio for students. This will be explained thoroughly both in class and on the Schoology course page.

STUDENT EVALUATION: GRADING

While pursuing history through Scholé Academy will be “restful” and lots of fun, we also recognize the need to provide grades for students who will be using this course as part of their prepared college transcript. It’s a delicate balance to achieve both restful learning and excellent academic performance. Earning a specific grade should not overshadow achievement goals for mastery of this discipline. I can assign the following grades to your student’s level of achievement: *magna cum laude* (with great praise), *cum laude* (with praise), *satis* (sufficient, satisfactory), and *non satis* (not sufficient).

Ideally, every average student working diligently should do praiseworthy work (*cum laude*). Those who excel beyond this expectation will be the *magna cum laude* students. Students who do adequate but not praiseworthy work be designated *satis*. *Non satis* means lacking sufficiency or adequacy.

As much as you might be fully on board with this grading method in theory, there will undoubtedly be the need to complete a college transcript with either a numeric or traditional letter grade. Traditional percentage grades will be provided and will be readily accessed on the course Schoology page. Additionally, Mrs. Frost will provide a transcript of that grade to the requesting parent at the end of the year.

STUDENT EVALUATION: ASSESSMENTS & WEIGHTS

Mrs. Frost will communicate with students regarding assignment feedback and grading through the free online grading system, Schoology. The teacher will provide students with more detailed information and access to the Schoology course page.

Student's grades will be comprised of:

Homework: 50%	(Readings, Responses, Reflections)
Class Participation: 25%	(Discussions & Presentations)
Projects: 25%	(One per quarter)

THE VIRTUAL CLASSROOM:

We will be using the free online "virtual classroom" software provided by Zoom, one of the leading companies that provides such software. The virtual classroom will provide students with interactive audio, text chat and an interactive whiteboard in which texts, diagrams, video and other media can be displayed and analyzed. We will provide students with a link (via email) that will enable students to join the virtual classroom.

Specific information regarding the technology used by Scholé Academy (including required technology) can be found by visiting the Technology in the Classroom section of the Student Parent Handbook. Students will submit documents by scanning and uploading them to their personal computer, then attaching those files as .pdfs to an email. They will submit their work to the American History or Literature Schoology assignment page (access granted after enrollment is secured).

ABOUT THE INSTRUCTOR

Tisha Frost has been teaching in a variety of settings over the last 20 years after following one of the best pieces of advice she was ever given, "Be who God created you to be and you will set the world on fire" (attributed to St. Catherine of Siena). This inspired her to study both history and theology during her undergraduate years. She obtained a B.A. in American Studies, with a minor in Theology from the University of Notre Dame. She also holds a Master of Education from the University of Notre Dame, specializing in Middle School and High School Social Studies. Through her experiences of teaching many students, including her own children, she has seen the need for restful education that is focused on the true, good, and beautiful.

Tisha resides in Northern Minnesota with her husband and six children. When she has a moment to herself, she enjoys children's literature, British mysteries, good movies, and baking.